



Best Management Practices for Construction and Development Projects Sabine Shiner *Notropis sabinae*

Common name • Sabine Shiner
Scientific name • *Notropis sabinae*
Federal status • None
State status • Endangered

Purpose and Use

The information in this document is to be used to help avoid and minimize species impacts due to construction practices. It is not intended to be used as a guide to manage habitat for a given species. If that is the goal, please contact the Department of Conservation for habitat management information. Because every project and location differs, following the recommendations within this document does not ensure that impacts will not occur to the species and additional information might be required in certain instances. Following the recommendations within this document does not complete Endangered Species Act consultation that may be necessary for species listed under the federal Endangered Species Act; please contact the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service for more information.

Ecology

Sabine Shiners have been found in streams from southeastern Missouri to southeastern Texas and Louisiana. Populations in Missouri are limited entirely to a short reach of the Black River where they are relatively common. Sabine Shiners inhabit large, moderately clear rivers with sand and small-gravel substrates and slight to moderate current. They often are associated with sand bars and apparently feed on aquatic insects and other animal life found near or on the streambottom. Sabine Shiners may have a lengthy spawning season that extends from April through September with adults reaching a length of 1.8-2.5 inches.

Reasons for Decline

Although there is no indication that Sabine Shiners were ever more widespread in Missouri than they are currently, they are vulnerable due to their highly restricted distribution. Sedimentation related to erosion from removal of riparian vegetation, poor land use practices, and improper sand and gravel removal can degrade the benthic habitats needed by this species. Structures that impede stream flows may hinder fish movement.

Specific Recommendations

Project activities in the range of Sabine Shiner should minimize impact to streams and riparian corridors.

- Project activities should not occur below the high water level of the stream between June 1 and July 31.
- Sand and gravel removal should be avoided in streams with potential habitat for Sabine Shiners.
- Creation of impoundments should be avoided in Sabine Shiner habitat.
- Sand bars and similar riverine features should be maintained, and project activities should not occur on or near them in order to maintain habitat for the Sabine Shiner.
- Erosion and sediment controls should be implemented, maintained and monitored for the duration of the project.
- Avoid altering water levels in streams where Sabine Shiners are found.

General Recommendations

Refer to Management Recommendations for Construction Projects Affecting Missouri Streams and Rivers.

If your project involves the use of Federal Highway Administration transportation funds, these recommendations may not fulfill all contract requirements. Please contact the Missouri Department of Transportation at 573-526-4778 or www.modot.mo.gov/ehp/index.htm for additional information on recommendations.

Information Contacts

For further information regarding regulations for development in rivers and streams, contact:

For species information:

Missouri Department of Conservation

Resource Science Division
P.O. Box 180
2901 W. Truman Blvd
Jefferson City, MO 65102-0180
Telephone: 573/751-4115

For species information and Endangered Species Act Coordination:

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service

Ecological Services
101 Park Deville Drive, Suite A
Columbia, MO 65203-0007
Telephone: 573/234-2132

For Clean Water Act Coordination:

[Missouri Department of Natural Resources](#)

Water Protection Program
P.O. Box 176
Jefferson City, MO 65102-0176
Telephone: 573/751-1300, 800/361-4827

[U.S. Army Corps of Engineers](#)

Regulatory Branch
700 Federal Building
Kansas City, MO 64106-2896
Telephone: 816/983-3990

[U.S. Environmental Protection Agency](#)

Water, Wetlands, and Pesticides Division
901 North 5th Street
Kansas City, KS 66101
Telephone: 913/551-7307

Disclaimer

These Best Management Practices were prepared by the Missouri Department of Conservation with assistance from state and federal agencies, contractors and others to provide guidance to those people who wish to voluntarily act to protect wildlife and habitat. Compliance with these Best Management Practices is not required by the Missouri wildlife and forestry law nor by any regulation of the Missouri Conservation Commission. Other federal laws such as the Clean Water Act and the Endangered Species Act, and state or local laws need to be considered for construction and development projects, and require permits and/or consultation with the appropriate agency. Following the recommendations provided in this document will help reduce and avoid project impacts to the species, but impacts may still occur. Please contact the appropriate agency for further coordination and to complete compliance requirements.